

**CS 594 - Applications of Parallel Computing**  
**Assignment 3**  
**January 26<sup>th</sup>, 2005**  
**Due February 9<sup>th</sup>, 2005**

Part 1:

Implement, in Fortran or C, the six different ways to perform matrix multiplication by interchanging the loops.

$$\mathbf{C} = \mathbf{C} + \mathbf{A} * \mathbf{B}$$

(Use 64-bit arithmetic.) Make each implementation a subroutine, like:

subroutine ijk ( c, m, n, ldc, a, k, lda, b, ldb )

subroutine ikj ( c, m, n, ldc, a, k, lda, b, ldb )

...

Construct a driver program to generate random matrices and calls each matrix multiply routine with square matrices of orders 50, 100, 150, 200, ..., 500, timing the calls and computing the Mflop/s rate. Make sure you verify the correctness of your results. You can use the ATLAS routine's (see below) results to verify your routines' results. You should compute something like:

$$\frac{\|C_{ijk} - C_{atlas}\|}{\|C_{atlas}\| * macheps}$$

Run your program on a processor of the clusters.

Use the highest level of optimization the compiler allows and experiment with this.

For measuring the time, number of operations, and rate of execution use PAPI.

See [http://www.cs.utk.edu/~terpstra/using\\_papi/](http://www.cs.utk.edu/~terpstra/using_papi/)

Include in your timing routine a call to the BLAS matrix multiply routine DGEMM from ATLAS.

Download and build ATLAS for this part.

```
call dgemm('No', 'No', n, n, n, 1.0d0, a, lda, b,  
          ldb, 1.0d0, c, ldc )
```

For ATLAS see <http://www.netlib.org/atlas/>.

For PAPI see: <http://icl.cs.utk.edu/papi/>

Write-up a description of the timing and describe why the routines perform as they do.

Part 2:

The goal is to optimize matrix multiplication on these machines. Use whatever optimization techniques you can to improve the performance.